

# Hard QCD at Higher Orders

**Sven-Olaf Moch**

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DESY, Zeuthen

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- *XIX International Workshop on Deep-Inelastic Scattering and Related Subjects*, Newport News, April 11, 2011 –

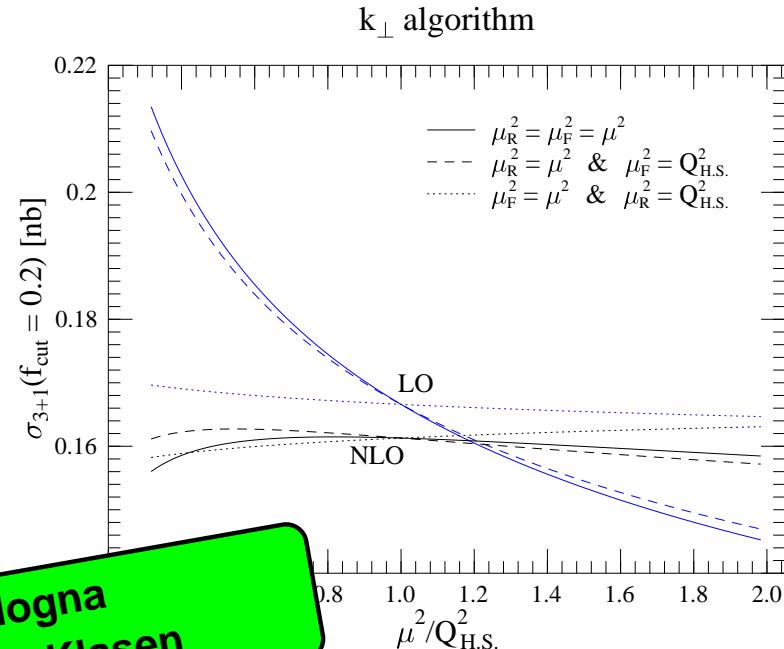
# Historical perspective

## Perturbative QCD in 2001

- NLO QCD calculations
  - NLOJET++ MC  $pp \rightarrow 3\text{jets}$   
Nagy
- Resummation to (N)LL  
higher orders  $\cap$  parton shower = 0
- NNLO only for DIS structure functions
  - just appeared in 02/2001:  
Soft and virtual corrections  
to  $pp \rightarrow H + X$  at NNLO  
Harlander, Kilgore '01

### JETS IN DIS

- New NLO 3-jet calculation NLOJET++ using dipole subtraction method  
→ Z. Nagy, Z. Trocsanyi, IPPP/01/18, hep-ph/0104
- Helicity amplitudes crossed from  $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma^* \rightarrow 4\text{jets}$   
→ Z. Bern, L. Dixon, D. Kosower, S. Weinzierl, NPB 489 (1997) 3  
→ J. Campbell, N. Glover, D. Miller, PLB 396 (1997) 257; 409 (1997) 503  
→ Z. Nagy, Z. Trocsanyi, PRD 59 (1999) 014020; E: 62 (2000) 099902
- Agrees with DISASTER++, deviates from DISENT for small  $x_B$  and  $y$
- Reduced dependence on scale  $Q_{H.S.} = \frac{1}{3} \sum_j E_T^B(j)$



- Progress in NNLO jet calculations → talk by T. Gehrmann

DIS 2001 Bologna  
plenary talk by M.Klasen

# Historical perspective

## Parton distributions

- PDFs uncertainties start to appear
- PDF fits from:  
MRST; CTEQ; Botje;  
Alekhin; Giele, Keller, Kosower
- PDFs with NLO evolution only
  - QCD evolution codes with  $\mathcal{O}(\text{few}\%)$  differences
  - Les Houches 2001:  
benchmarks for NNLO QCD evolution accurate to  $10^{-5}$   
for  $10^{-8} < x < 0.9$   
Salam, Vogt '02

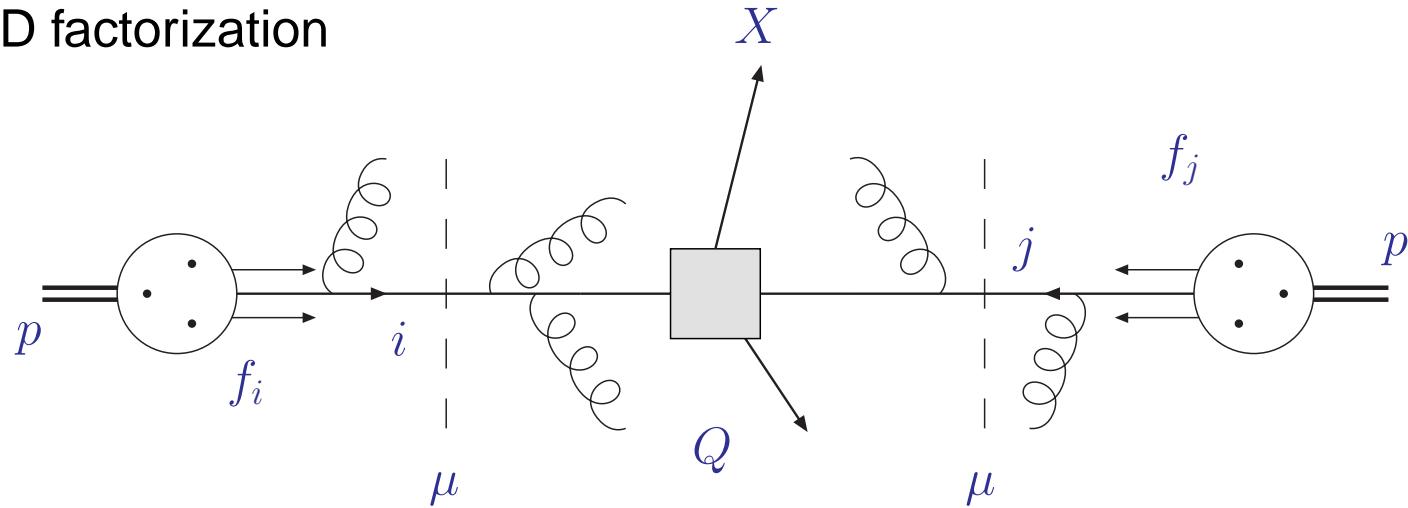
## Uncertainties in pdf's

- Global analyses (NLO DGLAP)  
 $\sim 14$  'diverse' experiments       $\sim 1500$  data pts  
 $\sim 20+$  parameters (starting distributions etc.)
- Sources of uncertainty
  - ❖ statistical
  - ❖ systematic expt. errors — often not randomly distributed, may depend on theory
  - ❖ theory:  
higher order QCD  
choice of factorization and renormalization scales  
resummation corrections ( $\ln 1/x, \dots$ )  
power law contributions  
nuclear target corrections  
parametrization of starting distributions

DIS 2001 Bologna  
plenary talk by A.Martin

# Introduction

- QCD factorization

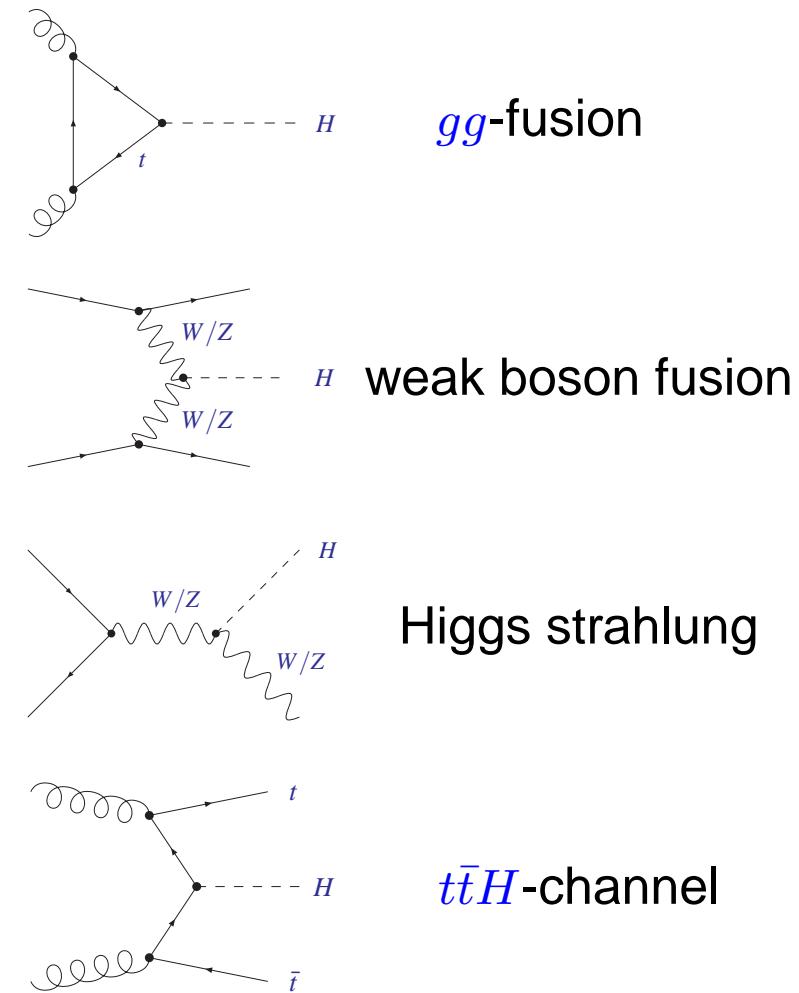
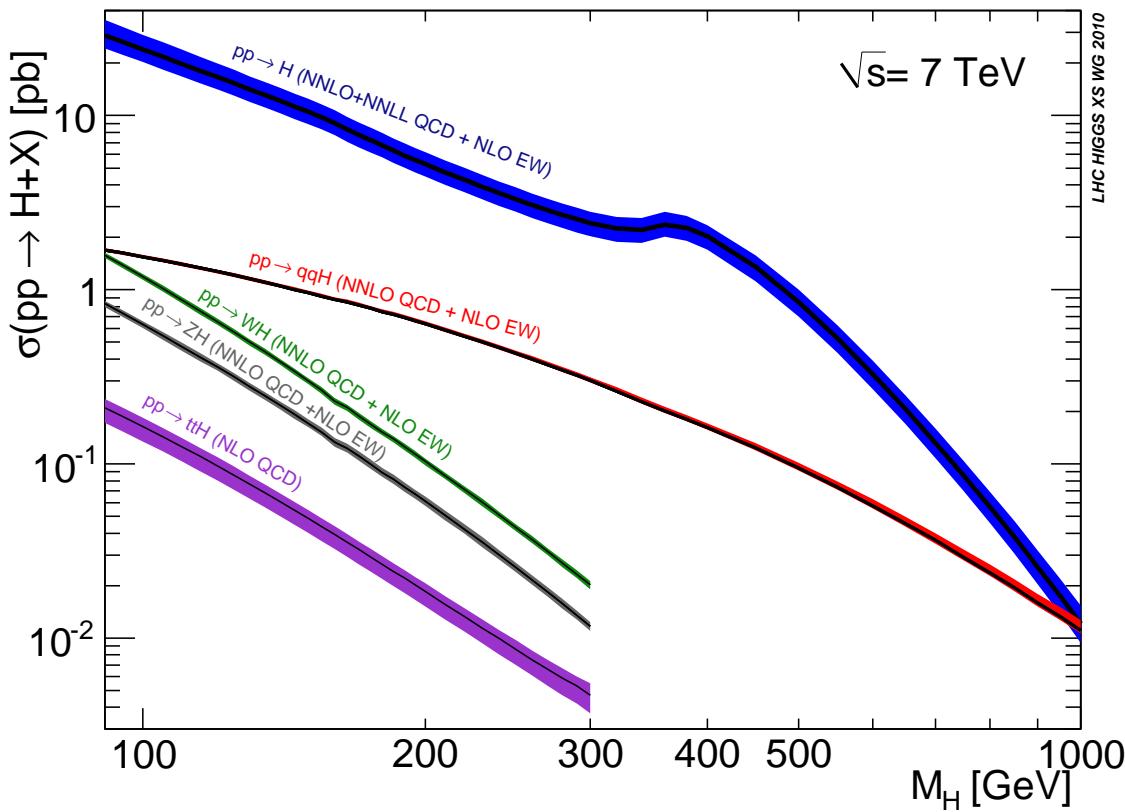


$$\sigma_{pp \rightarrow X} = \sum_{ij} f_i(\mu^2) \otimes f_j(\mu^2) \otimes \hat{\sigma}_{ij \rightarrow X} (\alpha_s(\mu^2), Q^2, \mu^2, m_X^2)$$

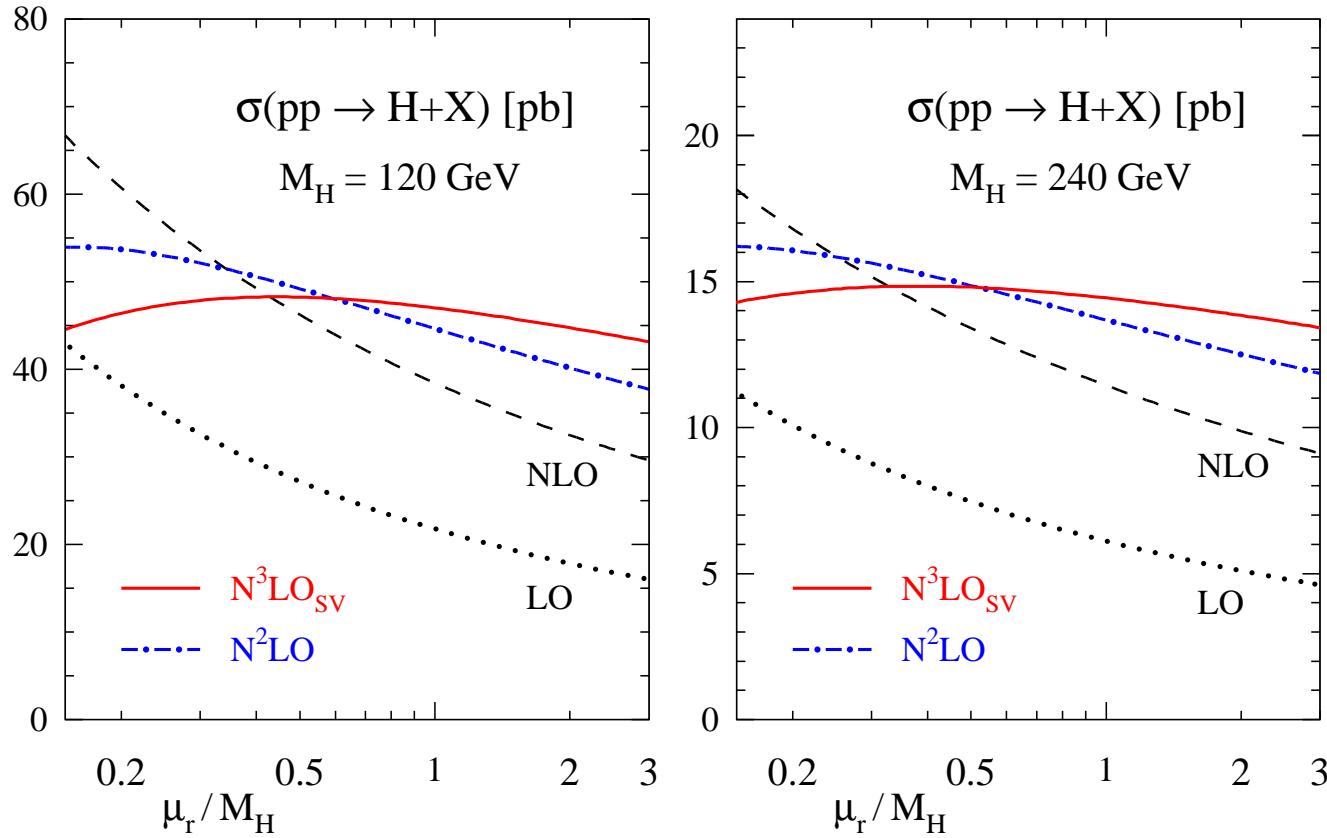
- Hard parton cross section  $\hat{\sigma}_{ij \rightarrow X}$  calculable in perturbation theory
  - known to NLO, NNLO, ... ( $\mathcal{O}(\text{few}\%)$  theory uncertainty)
- Non-perturbative parameters: parton distribution functions  $f_i$ , strong coupling  $\alpha_s$ , particle masses  $m_X$ 
  - known from global fits to exp. data, lattice computations, ...

# Cross section for Higgs production

- Dominant channels for Higgs boson production LHC Higgs XS WG '10

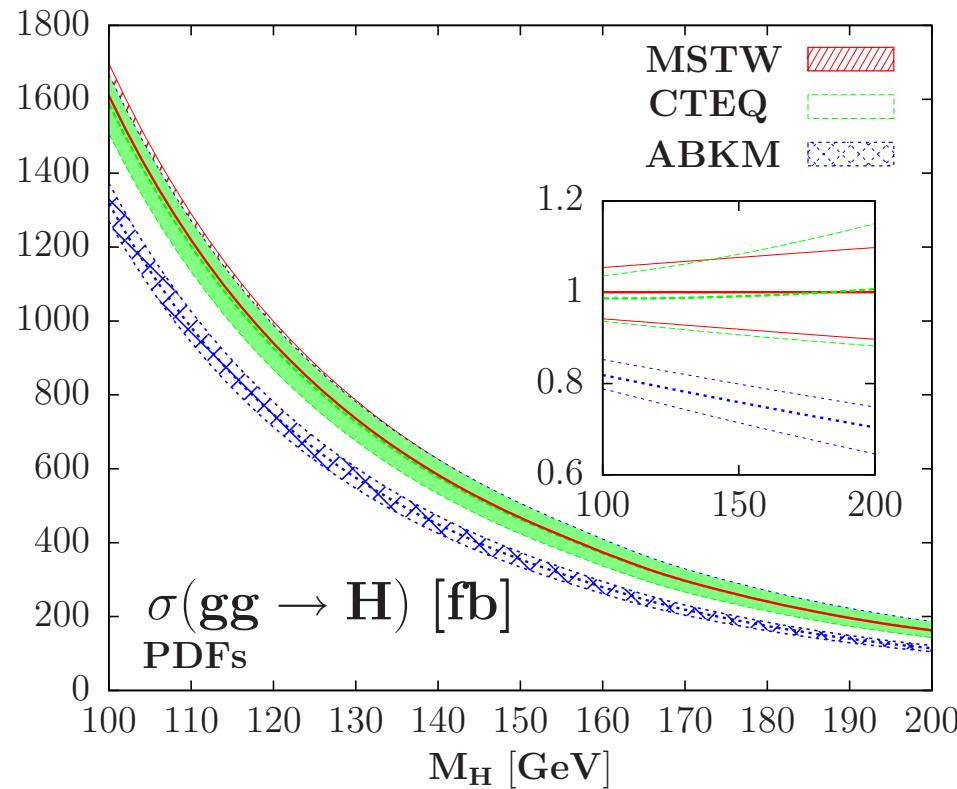


# Higher-order corrections



- Apparent convergence of perturbative expansion
  - NNLO corrections still large  
Harlander, Kilgore '02; Anastasiou, Melnikov '02; Ravindran, Smith, van Neerven '03
  - improvement through complete soft  $N^3\text{LO}$  corrections S.M., Vogt '05 or NNLL resummation Catani, de Florian, Grazzini, Nason '03, Ahrens et al. '10
- Perturbative stability under renormalization scale variation

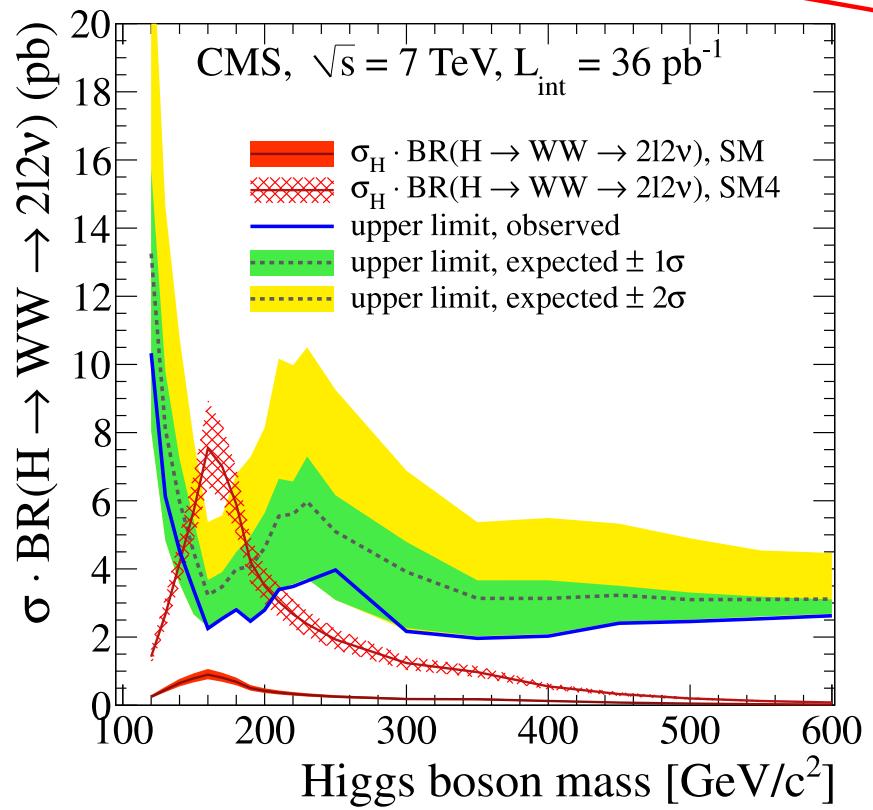
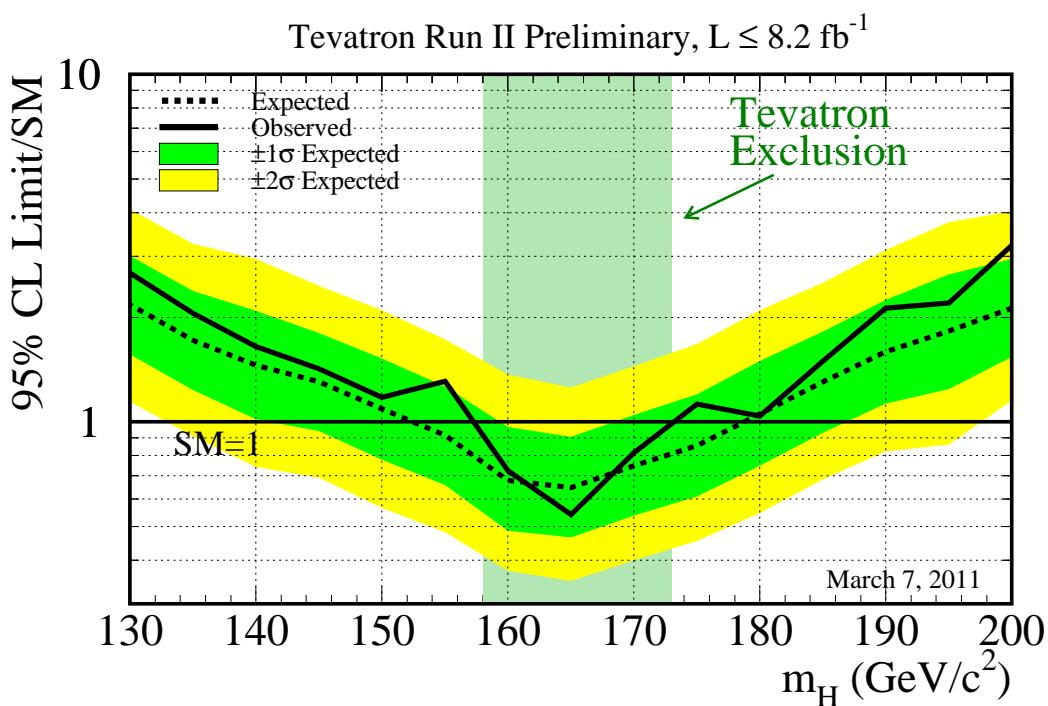
# Dependence on parton distributions



- NNLO cross section  $\sigma(gg \rightarrow H + X)$  at Tevatron with PDF uncertainties bands at 90%CL
  - largest differences in predictions from PDFs and value of  $\alpha_s$   
Baglio, Djouadi '10; Baglio, Djouadi, Ferrag, Godbole '11
  - e.g. at  $M_H = 165$  GeV:  
MSTW +35% higher than ABKM;  $+4.0\sigma$  standard deviation

# Higgs searches at Tevatron and LHC

Constraining new physics using Tevatron's Higgs exclusion limit **R. Boughezal**



Tevatron New Phenomena & Higgs Working Group <http://tevnphwg.fnal.gov/> (left)

CMS coll. arXiv:1102.5429 (right)

- Higgs search driven predominantly by  $gg \rightarrow H$ 
  - large perturbative corrections at higher orders enhance signal
  - assumed Higgs signal at Tevatron relies on particular set of PDFs and value of  $\alpha_s$  ( $\longrightarrow$  MSTW08)

# Progress in perturbative QCD

## Perturbative QCD at work

- Multiparticle production at NLO
- Precision observables at NNLO
- Infrared structure of QCD
- Resummation

# Multiparticle production at NLO

- NLO QCD corrections are essential (important for rates)
  - large  $K$ -factors; beyond tree level new parton channels may dominate
  - scale uncertainty; e.g.  $pp \rightarrow Z(\rightarrow \nu\bar{\nu}) + 4 \text{ jets}$  is  $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^4)$  and  $\Delta(\alpha_s^{\text{LO}}) \simeq 10\%$  gives  $\Delta(\sigma^{\text{LO}}) \simeq 40\%$

## Why is it difficult ?

- Outline of a generic NLO calculation
  - Real corrections
    - subtractions (IR-divergent)
    - Cancellation of singularities
    - Finite partonic cross sections
    - Phase space integration
    - Convolution with PDFs
    - Monte Carlo
  - Virtual corrections
    - + subtractions (IR-divergent)

# Tools

- Automation of real emission (based on LO event generators)
  - Dipole subtraction
    - SHERPA** Gleisberg, Krauss '08; **MadDipole** Frederix, Greiner, Gehrmann '08;
    - TeVJet** Seymour, Tevlin '08; **AutoDipole** Hasegawa, S.M., Uwer '08;
    - Helac/Phegas** Czakon, Papadopoulos, Worek '09;
  - Residue subtraction
    - MadFKS** Frederix, Frixione, Maltoni, Stelzer '09
  - Existing NLO packages feature extensive libraries
    - MCFM** Campbell, Ellis; **NLOJET++** Nagy, Trocsanyi
- Automation of virtual corrections
  - GOLEM** (semi-numerical form factor decomposition)
    - Binoth, Guillet, Heinrich, Pilon, Reiter '08
  - BlackHat** (unitarity and multi-particle cuts)
    - Berger, Bern, Dixon, Febres Cordero, Forde, Ita, Kosower, Maitre '08
  - CutTools** (reduction at integrand level) Ossola, Papadopoulos, Pittau '07
  - Rocket** (gen.  $D$ -dim. unitarity) Giele, Zanderighi '08
  - Samurai** (gen.  $D$ -dim. unitarity) Mastrolia, Ossola, Reiter, Tramontano '10
  - + more packages in development Lazopoulos '09; Giele, Kunszt, Winter '09; Melnikov, Schulze '10; Gluza, Kajda, Riemann, Yundin '10; ...

# Tools

- **New**

combination of virtual (CutTools) and real (MadFKS) contributions into automated NLO package: MadLoop

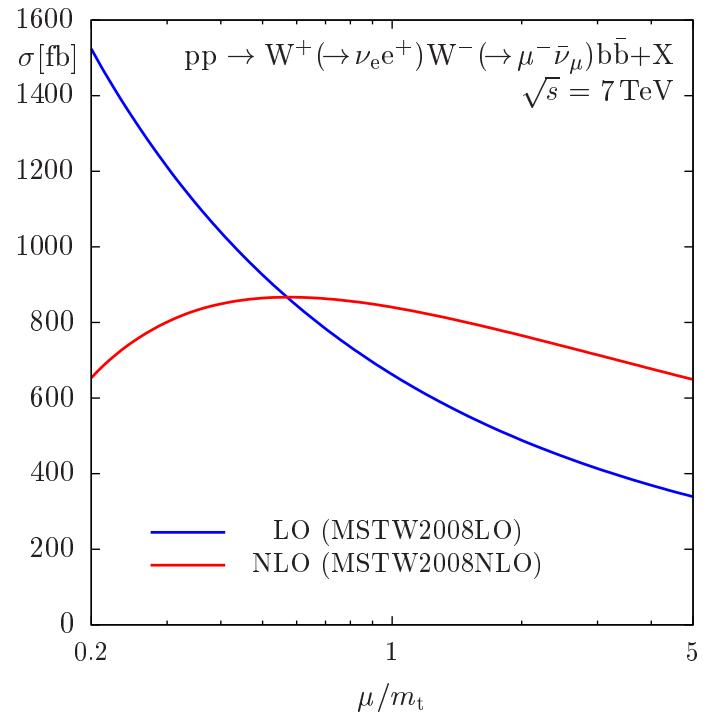
Hirschi, Frederix, Frixione, Garzelli, Maltoni, Pittau '11

# Amazing progress

- (Almost) industrial effort to calculate all  $2 \rightarrow 3$  processes of interest for LHC
- Current frontier  $2 \rightarrow 4$  ( $2 \rightarrow 5$ ) processes
  - $pp \rightarrow W^\pm + 3 \text{ jets}$  Ellis, Melnikov, Zanderighi '09; Berger, Bern, Dixon et al. '09
  - $pp \rightarrow W^\pm + 4 \text{ jets}$  Berger, Bern, Dixon et al. '10       $\leftarrow \textbf{7-pt-functions}$
  - $pp \rightarrow Z + 3 \text{ jets}$  Berger, Bern, Dixon et al. '09
  - $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}b\bar{b}$  Bredenstein, Denner, Dittmaier, Pozzorini '09; Bevilacqua, Czakon, Papadopoulos, Pittau, Worek '09
  - $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t} + 2 \text{ jets}$  Bevilacqua, Czakon, Papadopoulos, Worek '10
  - $pp \rightarrow W^\pm W^\pm + 2 \text{ jets}$  Melia, Melnikov, Rontsch, Zanderighi '10
  - $pp \rightarrow W^\pm W^\pm b\bar{b}$  Denner, Dittmaier, Kallweit, Pozzorini '10; Bevilacqua, Czakon, van Hameren, Papadopoulos, Worek '11
  - $pp \rightarrow b\bar{b}b\bar{b}$  Binoth, Greiner, Guffanti et al. '09
  - $e^+e^- \rightarrow 5 \text{ jets}$  Frederix, Frixione, Melnikov, Zanderighi '10

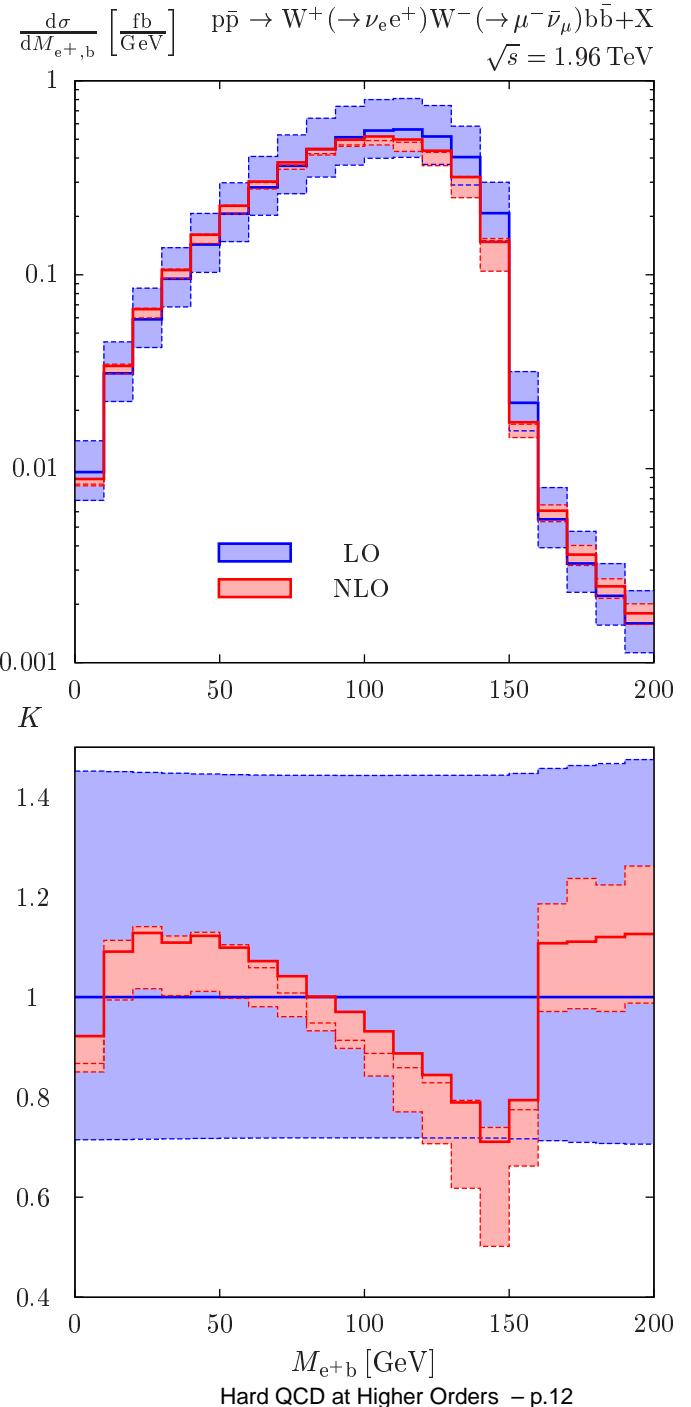
## Recent results

- Cross sections for  $pp \rightarrow W^+ W^- b\bar{b}$  at LO and NLO  
Denner, Dittmaier, Kallweit, Pozzorini '10
  - scale dependence greatly reduced



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  - $K$ -factors in distributions not uniform (e.g. invariant mass  $M_{e+b}$  of positron–b-jet system)



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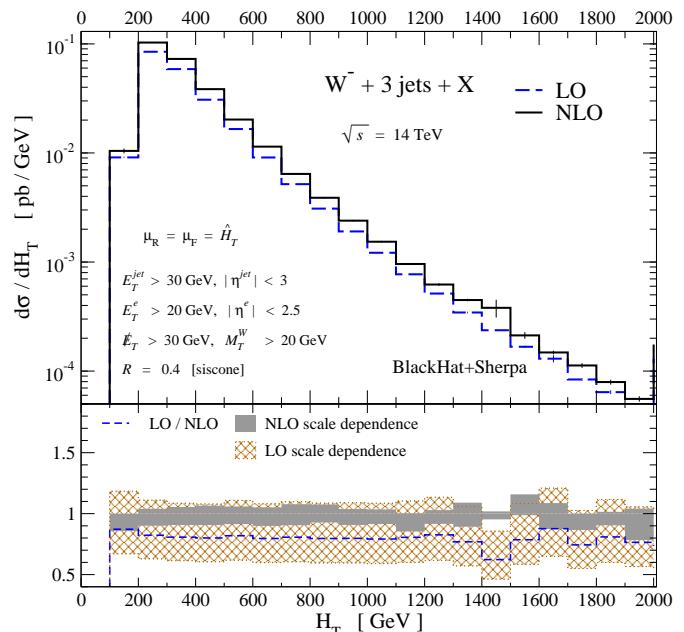
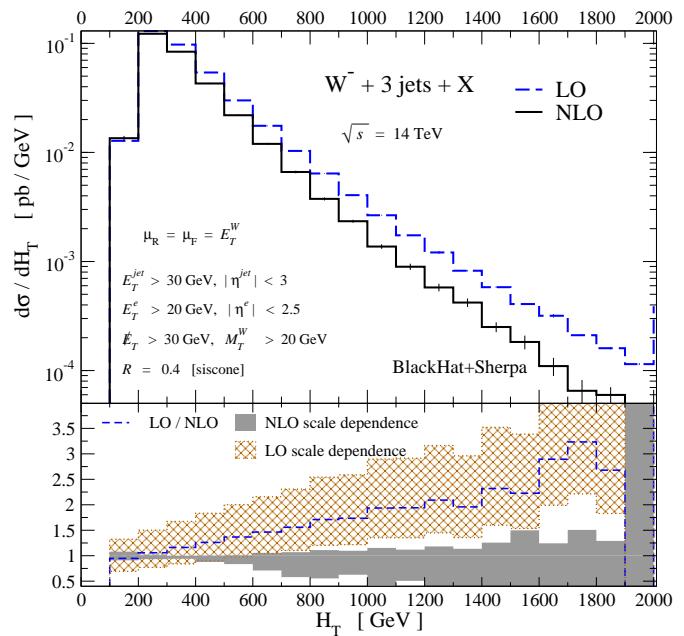
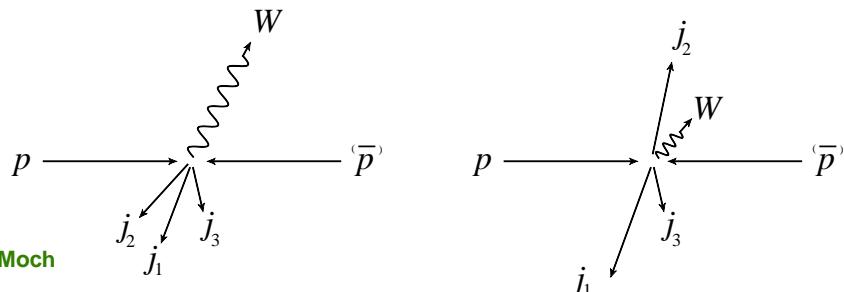
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  - scale dependence greatly reduced
  - $K$ -factors in distributions not uniform (e.g. invariant mass  $M_{e+b}$  of positron– $b$ -jet system)

- Distributions for  $pp \rightarrow W^\pm + 3 \text{ jets}$

Berger, Bern, Dixon et al. '09

- issue of scale choice  
 $\mu = E_T^W$  or  $\mu = H_T$
- good convergence with

$$H_T = \sum_{\text{partons}} E_T^{\text{partons}} + E_T^e + E_T^\nu$$



# Precision observables at NNLO

- Color-neutral final states
  - productions of gauge bosons  $W^\pm/Z$  or Higgs
  - fully differential kinematics Anastasiou, Melnikov, Petriello '05; Grazzini '08; Catani, Cieri, Ferrera, de Florian, Grazzini '09 Gavin, Li, Petriello, Quackenbush '10
- Colored (heavy and light)final states
  - NNLO is current frontier of technology
- Di-jets at NNLO
  - impact of jet data on PDFs
  - subtraction formalism Nigel Glover, Pires '10; Boughezal, Gehrmann de Ridder, Ritzmann '10; Anastasiou, F. Herzog, A. Lazopoulos '10; Bolzoni, Somogyi, Trocsanyi '10
- Heavy-quark pair-production at NNLO
  - hadronic  $t\bar{t}$ -production ( $\rightarrow$  much activity)
  - DIS (complicated by additional scale  $Q^2$ );  
rely on approximations (threshold, OPE for  $Q^2 \gg m^2$ )

Computing hadronic cross sections through  
NNLO R. Boughezal

Three-loop corrections for  $F_2^{cc}$  F. Wissbrock

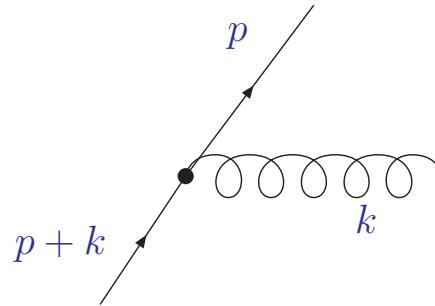
# Hadronic top-pair production: theory status

- Two-loop virtual corrections for  $q\bar{q} \rightarrow t\bar{t}$  and  $gg \rightarrow t\bar{t}$ 
  - small-mass limit  $m^2 \ll s, t, u$  Czakon, Mitov, S.M. '07
  - complete IR singularities Ferroglia, Neubert, Pecjak, Yang '09
  - analytic results for  $n_f$ -terms and leading color Bonciani, Ferroglia, Gehrmann, Maitre, Studerus '08; Bonciani, Ferroglia, Gehrmann, Studerus '09; Bonciani, Ferroglia, Gehrmann, Manteuffel, Studerus '10;
  - numerical result for  $q\bar{q} \rightarrow t\bar{t}$  Czakon '08
  - one-loop squared terms ( $\text{NLO} \times \text{NLO}$ ) Anastasiou, Mert Aybat '08; Kniehl, Merebashvili, Körner, Rogal '08
- Complete one-loop corrections to  $t\bar{t}$  in association with jets
  - $t\bar{t} + 1 \text{ jet}$  at NLO Dittmaier, Uwer, Weinzierl '07-'08; Melnikov, Schulze '10
- Real radiation  $q\bar{q}/gg \rightarrow t\bar{t} + 2 \text{ partons}$ 
  - development of subtraction formalism (including hadronic initial states and massive final states) Abelof, Gehrmann-De Ridder, Ritzmann '10; Czakon '11

# Phenomenology beyond NLO

Renormalization group evolution of collinear and infrared divergences **N. Kidonakis**

- Use universal features of soft/collinear regions of phase space
  - double logarithms from singular regions in Feynman diagrams
  - propagator vanishes for:  $E_g = 0$ , soft  $\theta_{qg} = 0$  collinear



$$\frac{1}{(p+k)^2} = \frac{1}{2p \cdot k} = \frac{1}{2E_q E_g (1 - \cos \theta_{qg})}$$

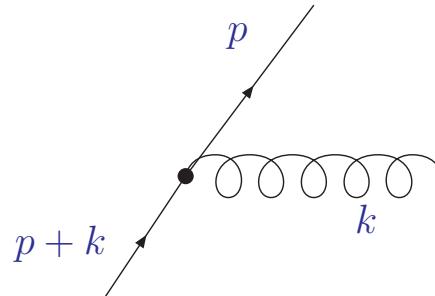
$$\alpha_s \int d^4 k \frac{1}{(p+k)^2} \longrightarrow \alpha_s \int dE_g d\sin \theta_{qg} \frac{1}{2E_q E_g (1 - \cos \theta_{qg})}$$

$$\longrightarrow \alpha_s \ln^2(\dots)$$

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## Threshold resummation

- All order resummation of large threshold logarithms

$$\alpha_s^n \ln^{2n}(\beta) \longleftrightarrow \alpha_s^n \ln^{2n}(N) \text{ in heavy-quark velocity } \beta = \sqrt{1 - 4m^2/s}$$

- resummation in Mellin space (renormalization group equation)
- long history Kidonakis, Sterman '97; Bonciani, Catani, Mangano, Nason '98; Kidonakis, Laenen, S.M., Vogt '01; ...
- Upshot (see also SCET developments):
  - $\sigma_{ij}^{\text{resummed}} \simeq \exp \left( \alpha_s \ln^2 N \right) + \mathcal{O}(N^{-1} \ln^n N)$

# Top-quark phenomenology

- Threshold resummation

- updates of cross section predictions based on resummation

S.M., Uwer '08; Cacciari, Frixione, Mangano, Nason, Ridolfi '08; Kidonakis, Vogt '08;

Beneke, Czakon, Falgari, Mitov, Schwinn '09;

Ahrens, Ferroglia, Neubert, Pecjak, Yang '10; '11

- coulomb corrections

Hagiwara, Sumino, Yokoya '08; Kiyo, Kühn, S.M., Steinhauser, Uwer '08

Top-quark cross sections and differential distributions N. Kidonakis

Global analysis of J/psi production at NLO in NRQCD B. Kniehl

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## Resummation

- Matching of NLO calculation to parton showers  
higher orders  $\cap$  parton shower  $\neq 0$
- MCNLO Frixione, Webber '06 POWHEG Frixione, Nason, Oleari '07
- General framework: POWHEG box
  - $V + 1$  jet production in POWHEG Alioli, Nason, Oleari, Re '10
  - jet-pair production in POWHEG Alioli, Hamilton, Nason, Oleari, Re '10
  - $t\bar{t} + 1$  jet production with NLO parton showering Alioli, Hamilton, Nason, Oleari, Re '10
- More to come ...

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## Resummation

- Other kinematical regimes

- small  $x$

- small  $\ln p_T$

Time-like small  $x$  resummation for Fragmentation Functions P. Bolzoni

QCD resummation for new variables to study dilepton transverse momentum S. Marzani

The high-energy resummation of rapidity functions S. Marzani

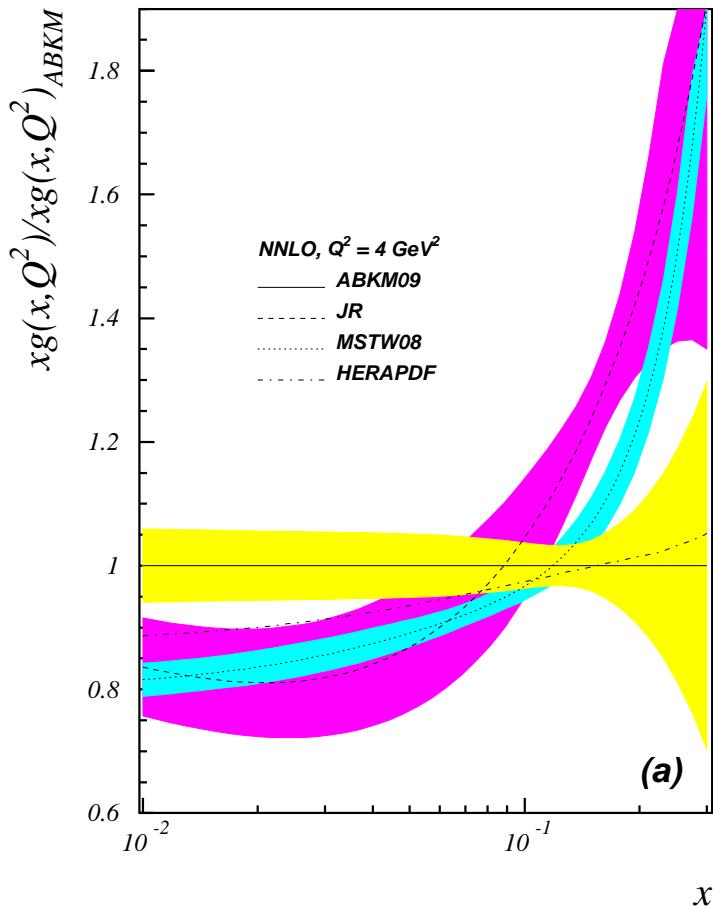
Jet masses and jet shape calculations for the LHC M. Dasgupta

# Non-perturbative parameters

## Input for collider phenomenology

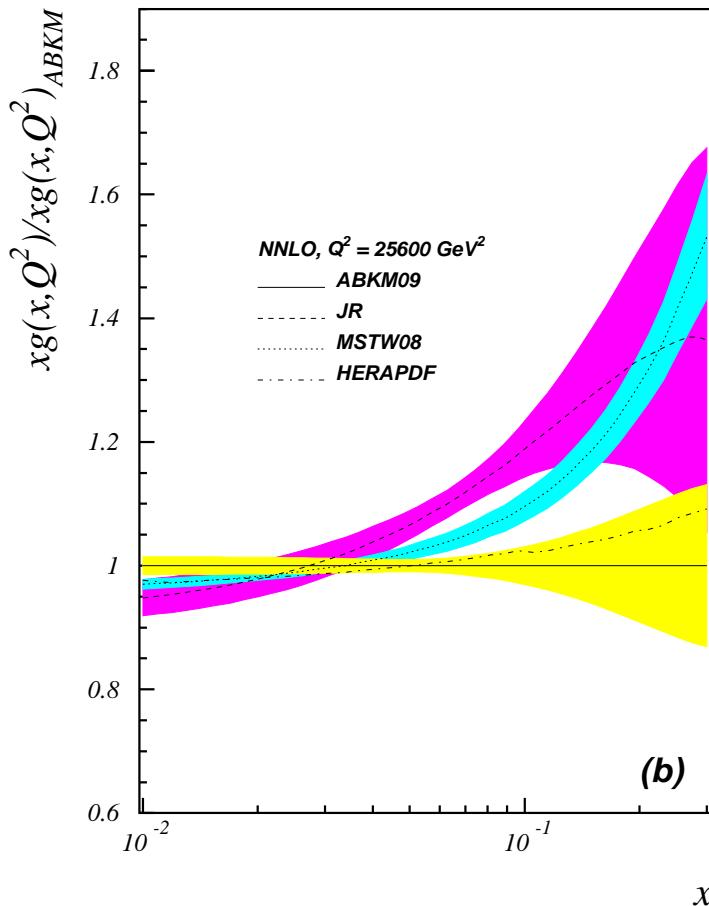
- Parton distribution functions
- Strong coupling constant  $\alpha_s(M_Z)$
- Masses of heavy quarks  $m_c$ ,  $m_b$ ,  $m_t$

# Parton distribution functions



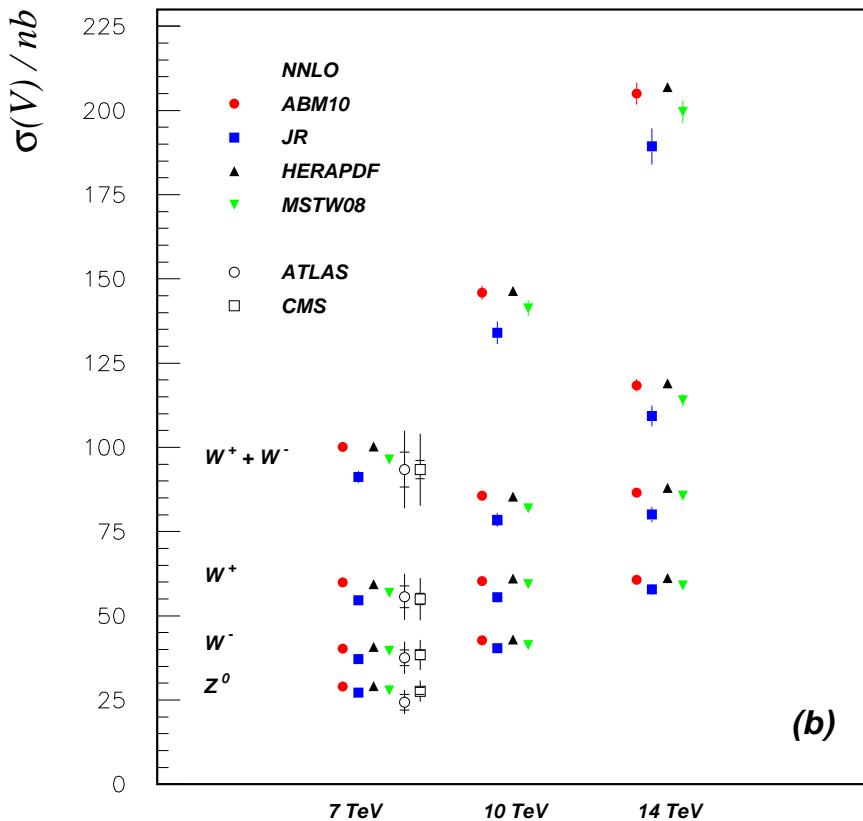
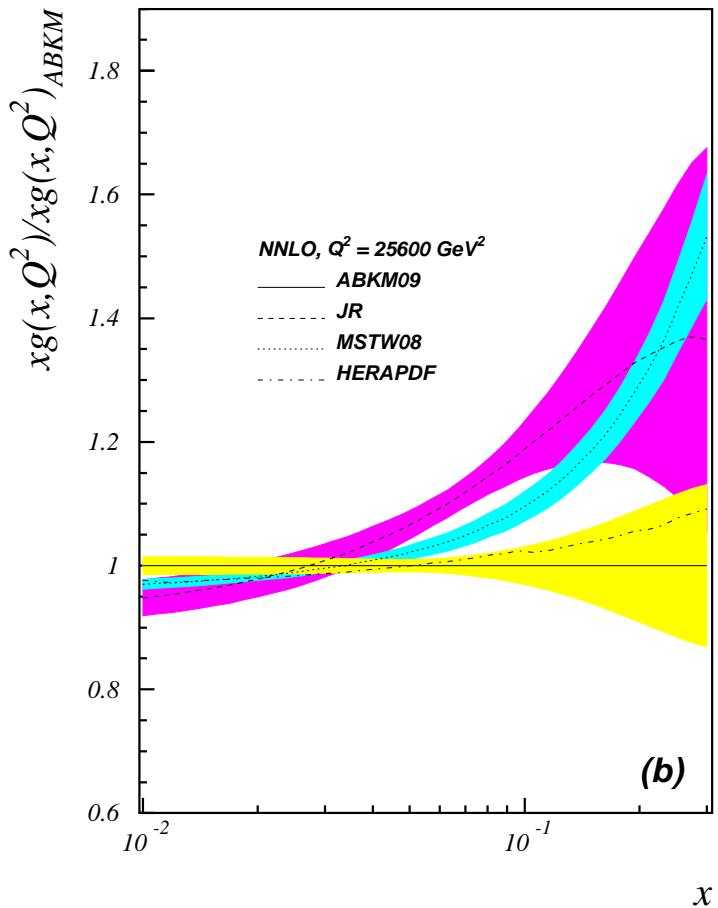
- Gluon distribution at low scales  $Q = 2 \text{ GeV}$ 
  - comparison from NNLO fits (uncertainties bands at  $1\sigma$ )  
Alekhin, Blümlein, Jimenez-Delgado, S.M., E. Reya '10

# Parton distribution functions



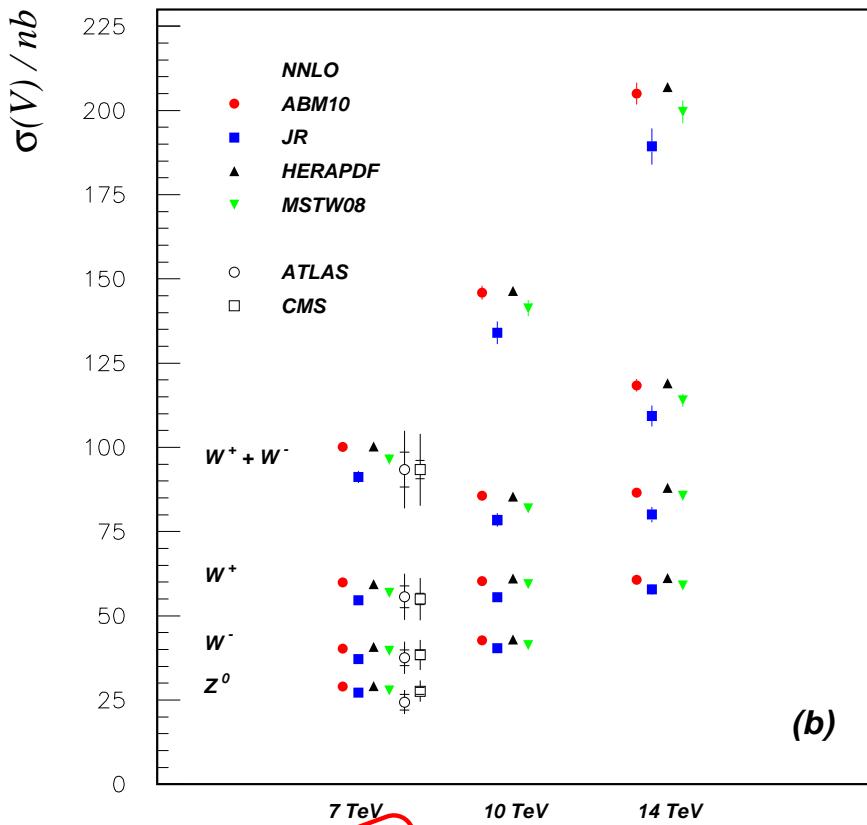
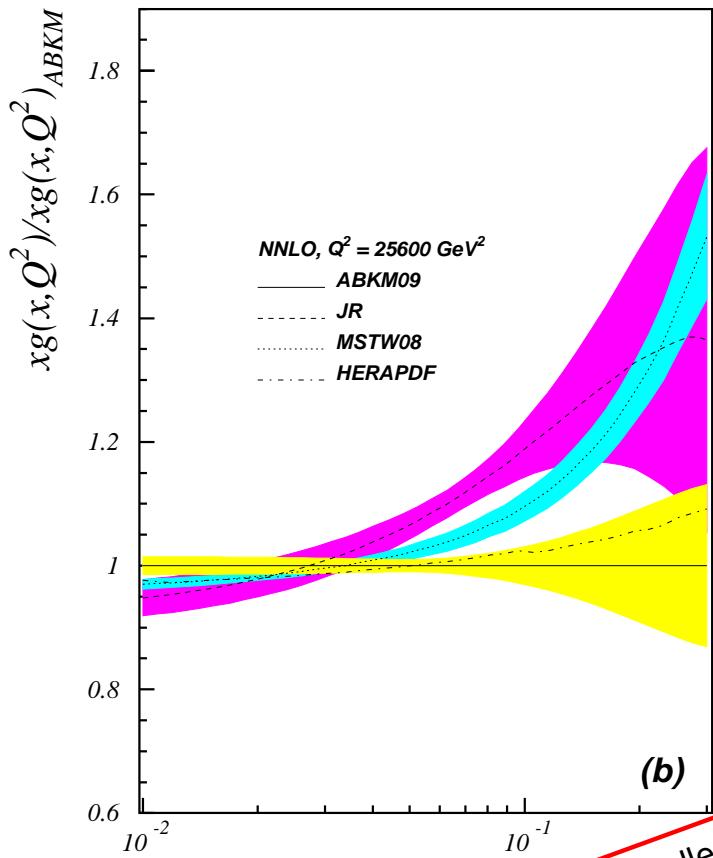
- Gluon distribution at high scales  $Q = 160 \text{ GeV}$ 
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# Parton distribution functions



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Alekhin, Blümlein, Jimenez-Delgado, S.M., E. Reya '10
- Implications for Higgs predictions at LHC

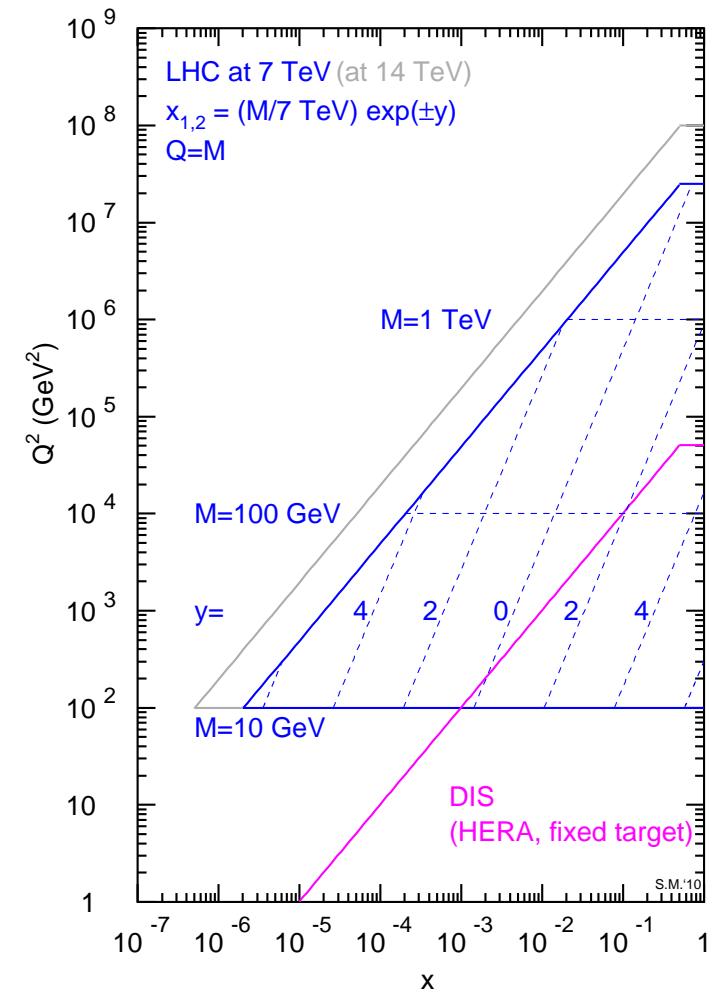
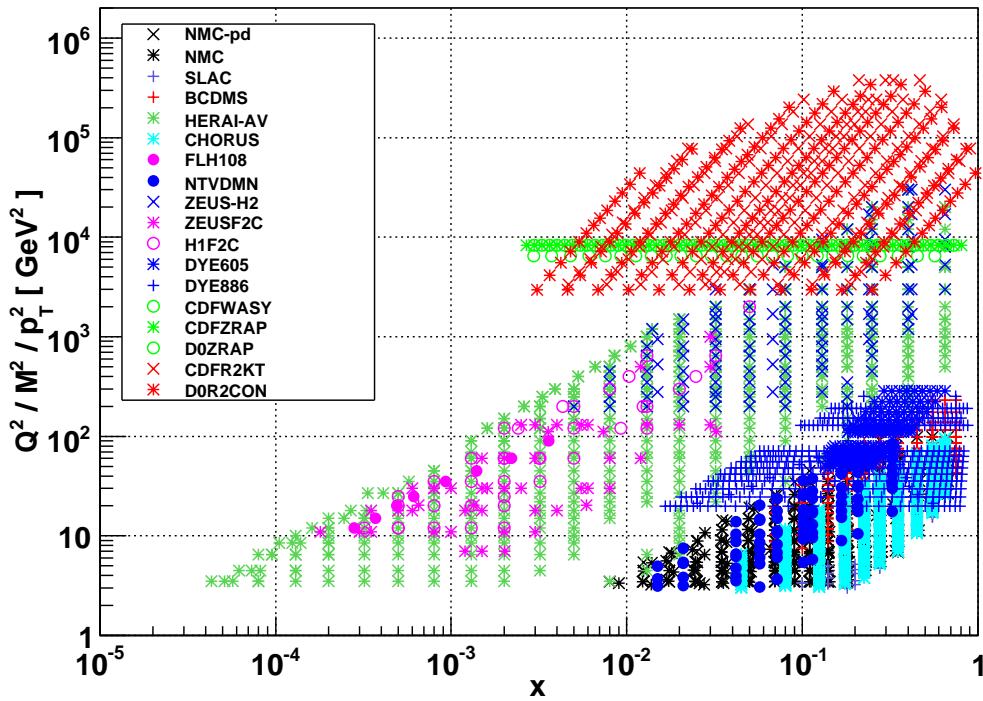
# Parton distribution functions



- Gluon distributions and the standard candle
- Updated NNLO PDFs and the standard candle
- processes benchmarking S. Alekhin
- CTEQ-TEA: towards an NNLO global PDF
- analysis P. Nadolsky
- Certainties
- Progress in the NNPDF analysis J.Rojo
- at  $1\sigma$ )
- implications for Higgs predictions at LHC

# Kinematics

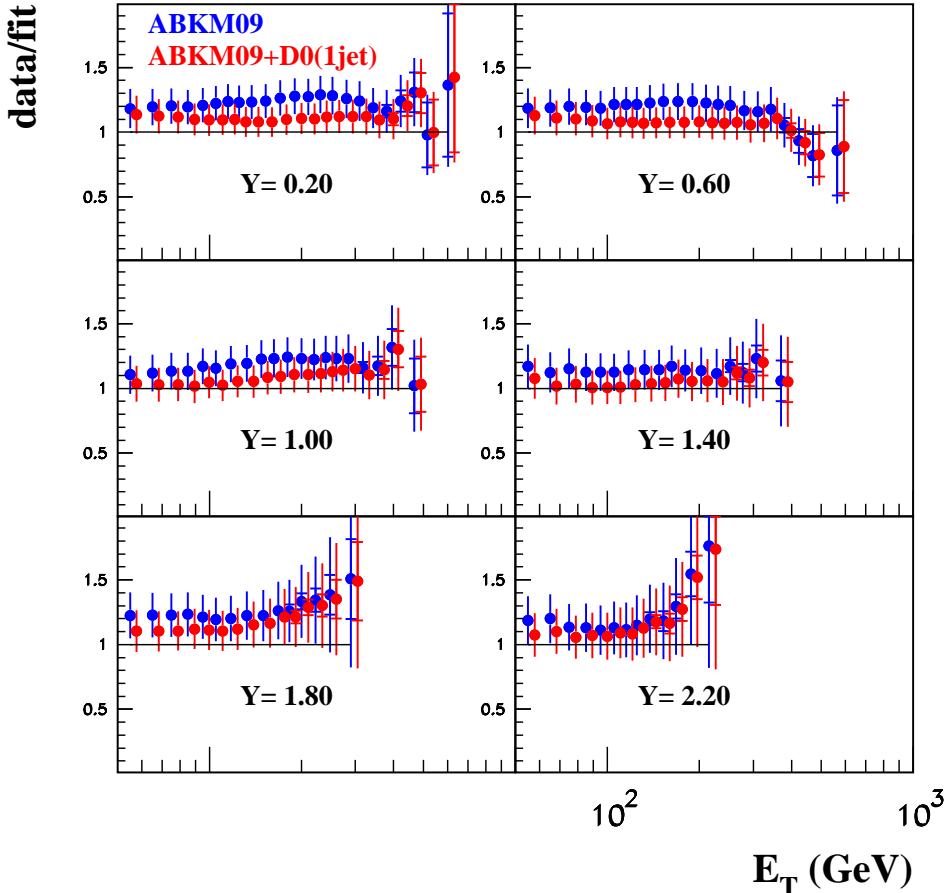
NNPDF2.1 dataset



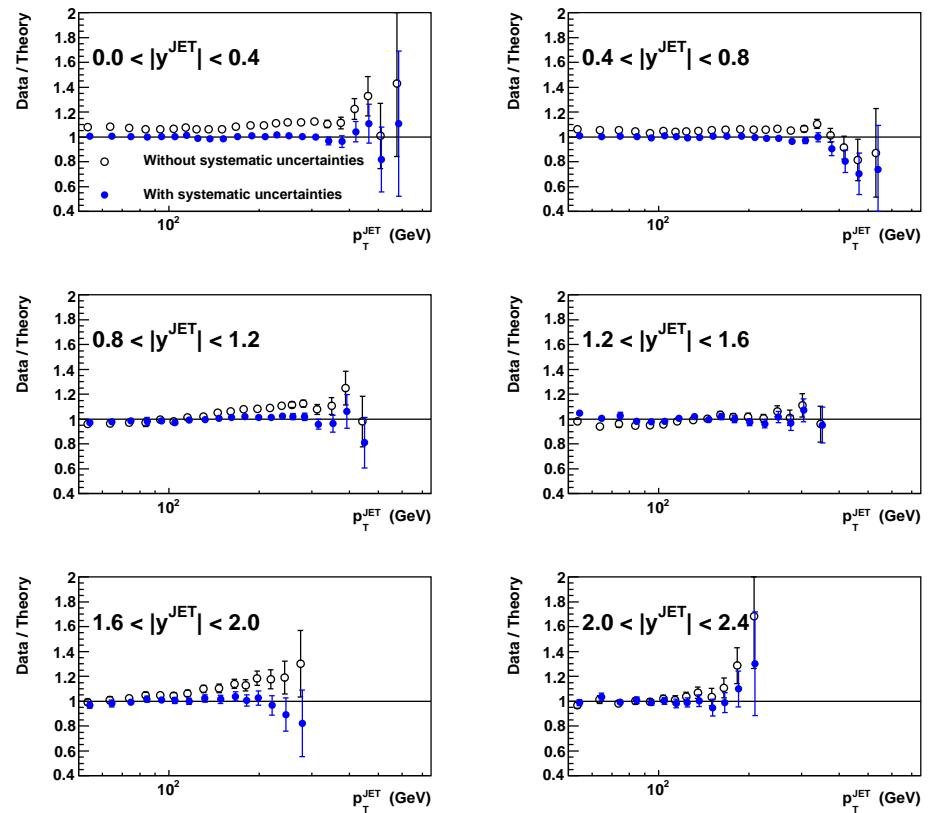
- Kinematics of data used in PDF fits; e.g. **NNPDF** (left)
- QCD evolution of PDFs in  $Q^2$  over three orders from DIS and fixed-target data to LHC energies
  - evolution to NNLO accuracy required

# Tevatron jet data (D0) – 1-jet inclusive

D0(1jet) - NNLO(evol) + NNLO<sub>approx</sub>(coeff)



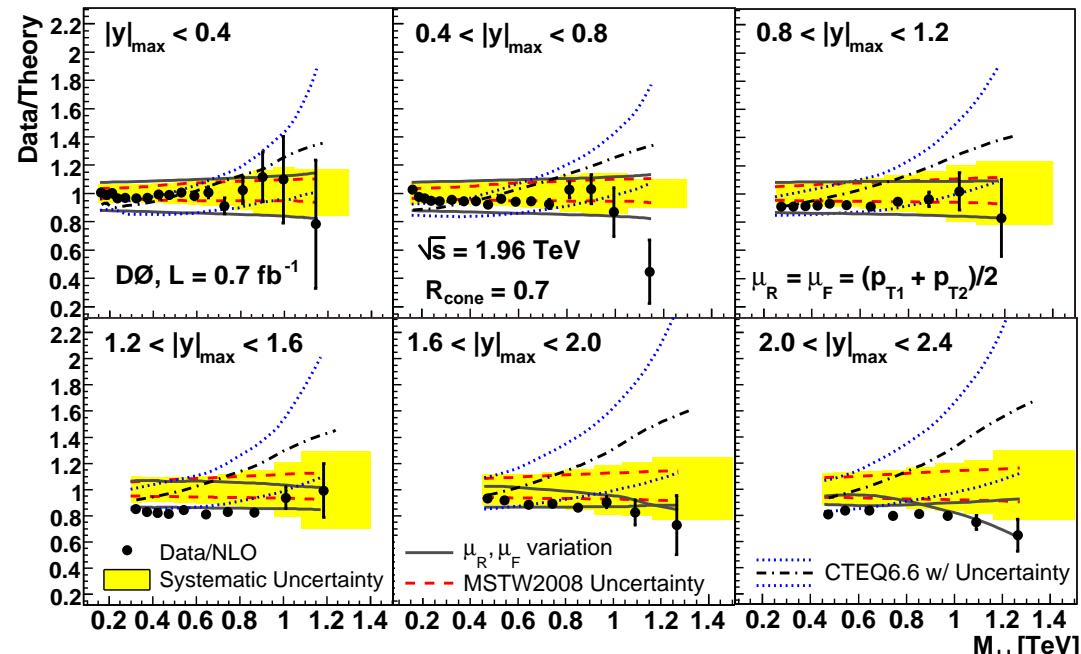
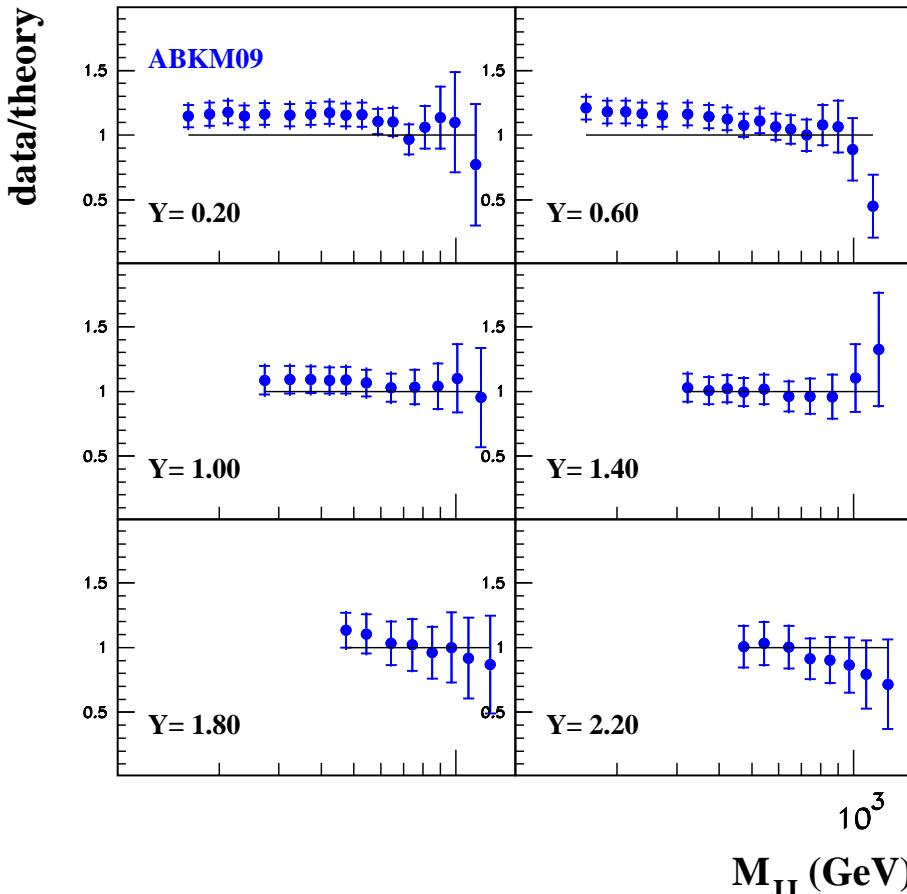
DØ Run II inclusive jet data (cone,  $R = 0.7$ )  
MSTW 2008 NLO PDF fit ( $\mu_R = \mu_F = p_T^{\text{JET}}$ ),  $\chi^2 = 114$  for 110 pts.



- PDF fits to Tevatron jet data (with NNLO<sub>approx</sub> corr. Kidonakis, Owens '01)  
Alekhin, Blümlein, S.M. '11 (left); MSTW arXiv:0901.0002 (right)
- 3-flavor PDFs for DIS, 5-flavor PDFs for jets, scale  $\mu_r = \mu_f = E_T$

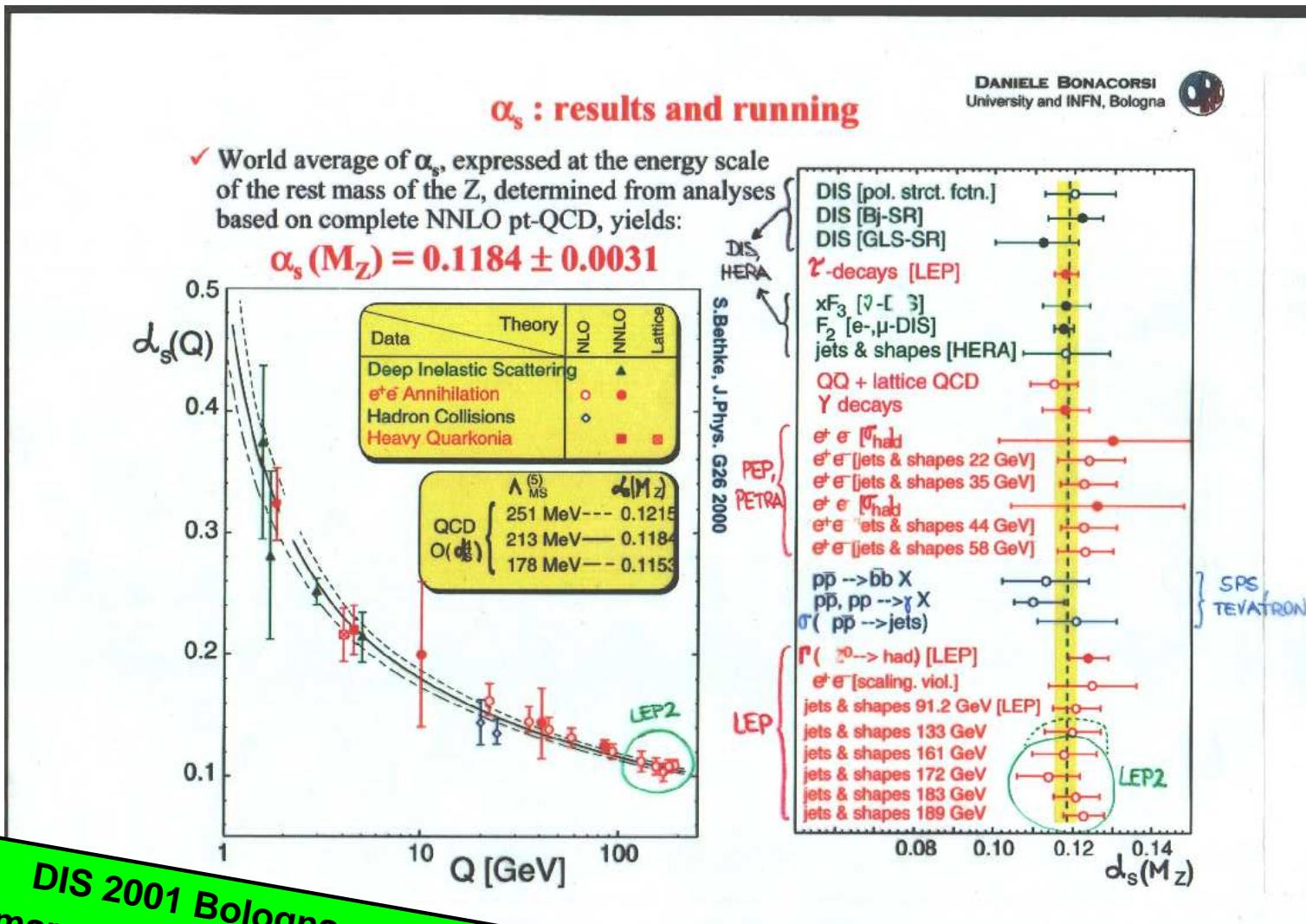
# Tevatron jet data (D0) – di-jet invariant mass

D0(2jet) - NLO(evol) + NLO(coeff)



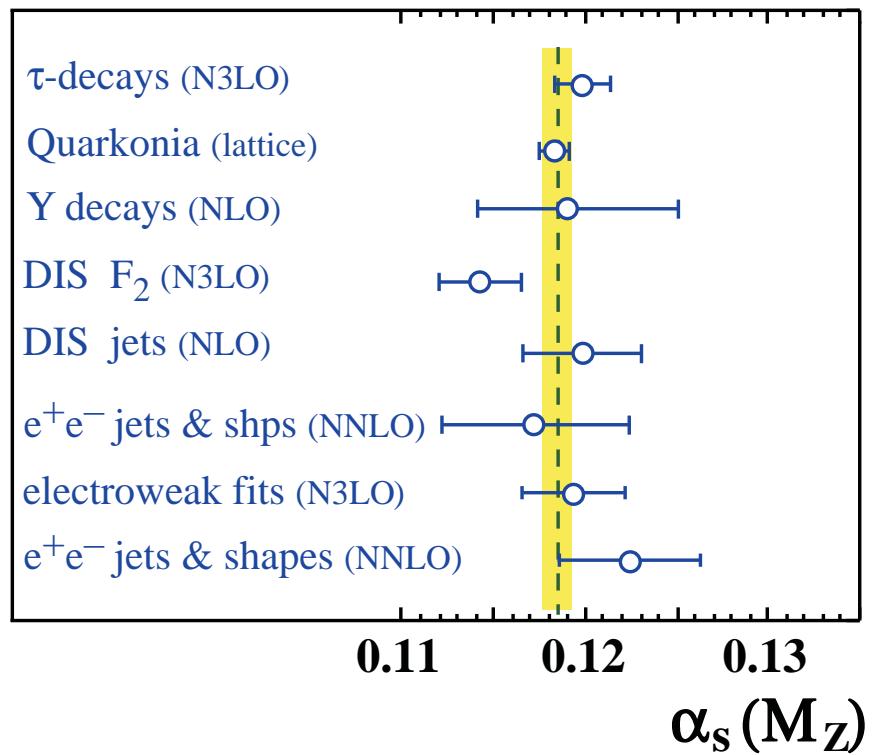
- Predictions for Tevatron di-jet data (no NNLO corrections known)  
Alekhin, Blümlein, S.M. '11 (left); D0 coll. [arXiv:1002.4594](https://arxiv.org/abs/1002.4594) (right)
- Uncertainty due to missing NNLO corrections; scale  $\mu_r = \mu_f = M_{JJ}$

## Strong coupling constant

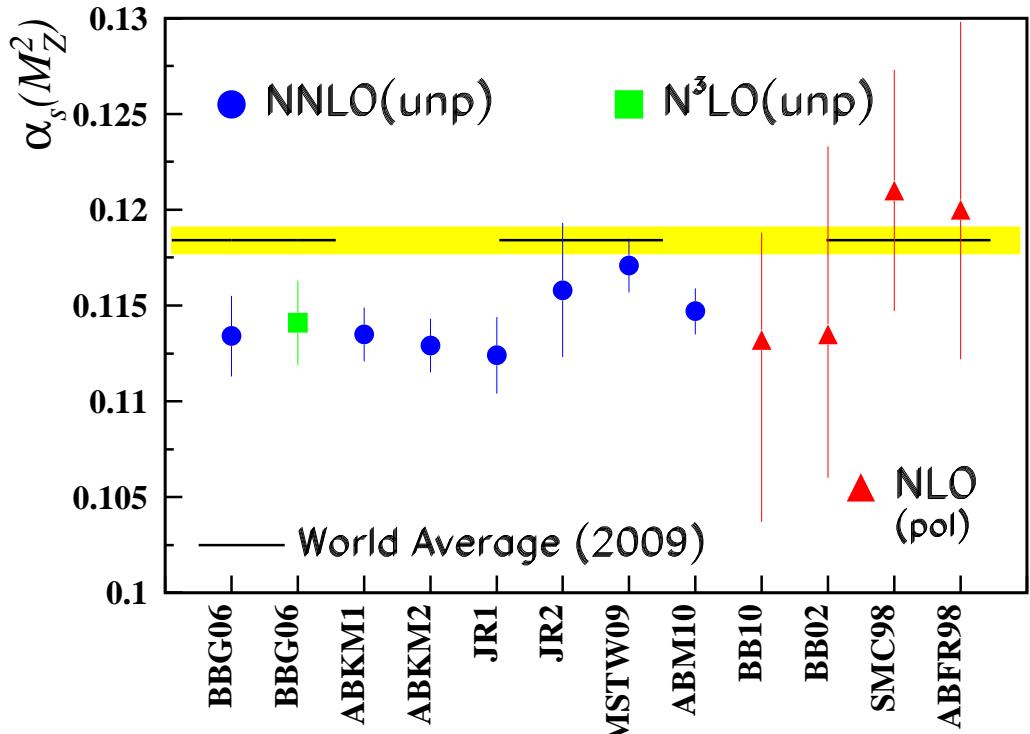


# DIS 2001 Bologna summary talk by M.Fontannaz

# Strong coupling constant

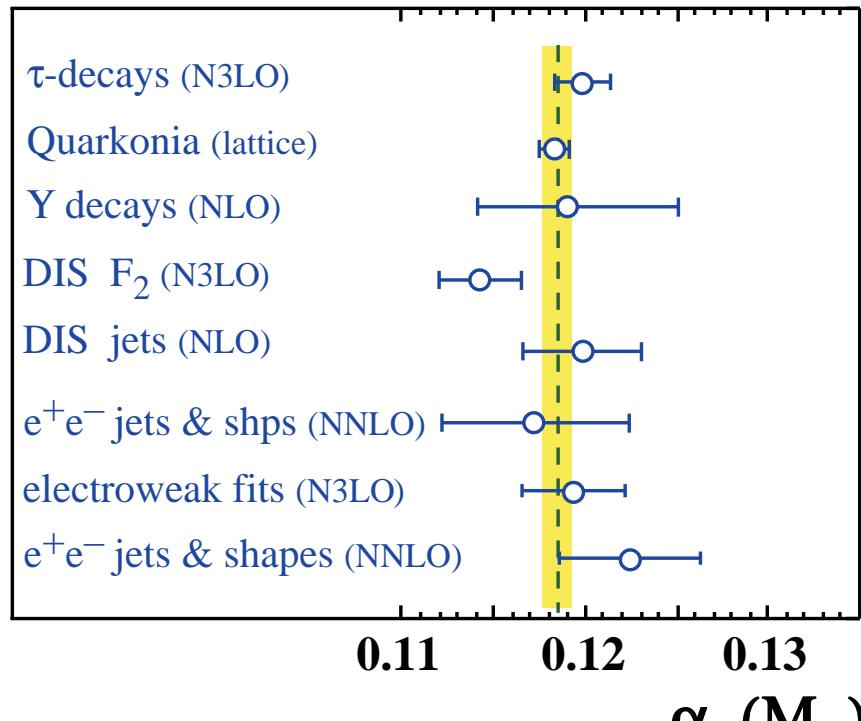


- World average  
 $\alpha_s(M_Z) = 0.1184 \pm 0.0007$   
Bethke arXiv:0908.1135

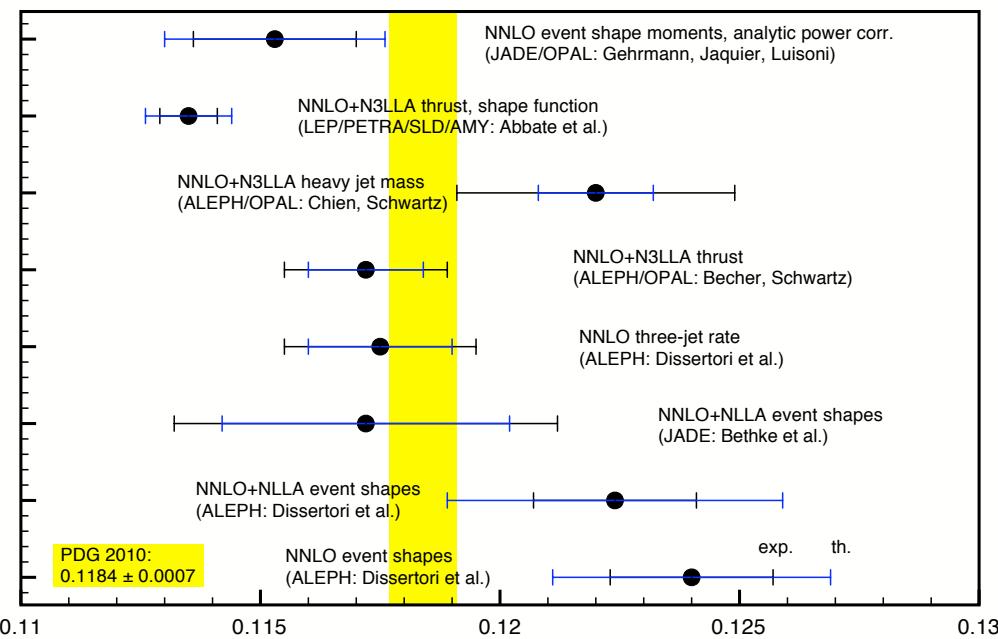


- Compilation of  $\alpha_s(M_Z)$  values from DIS  
Blümlein, Böttcher arXiv:1101.0052
- $\alpha_s(M_Z) = 0.1135 \pm 0.0014$  at NNLO  
ABKM '09

# Strong coupling constant



- World average  
 $\alpha_s(M_Z) = 0.1184 \pm 0.0007$   
Bethke arXiv:0908.1135
- also other determinations:  
 $\alpha_s(M_Z) = 0.1161 \pm 0.0045$  (NLO)  
from Tevatron jet data D0 Coll. '10



- Compilation of  $\alpha_s(M_Z)$  values from  $e^+e^- \rightarrow 3$  jets Gehrmann '11
- $\alpha_s(M_Z) = 0.1135 \pm 0.0002(\text{exp}) \pm 0.0005(\text{had}) \pm 0.0009(\text{pert})$  at NNLO + NNLL res.  
Abbate, Fickinger, Hoang, Mateu, Steward '10

# Heavy-quark masses

$$\mathcal{L} = -\frac{1}{4} F_{\mu\nu} F^{\mu\nu} + \sum_{\text{flavors}} \bar{q} (\mathrm{i}\not{D} - m_q) q, \quad D_\mu = \partial_\mu + \mathrm{i}g_s A_\mu$$

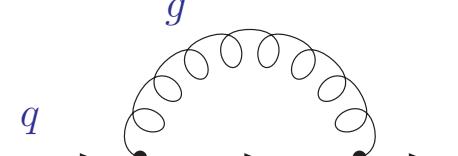
- QCD Lagrangian with formal parameters (no observables)
  - strong coupling  $\alpha_s = g_s^2/(4\pi)$   
 $\alpha_s \rightarrow$  asymptotic freedom, running coupling ( $\overline{MS}$  scheme)
  - quark masses  $m_q$   
 $m_q \rightarrow$  pole mass or running mass ( $\overline{MS}$  scheme)

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## Schemes (in a nut shell)

- Pole mass scheme
  - based on (unphysical) concept of heavy-quark being a free parton
$$\not{p} - m_q - \Sigma(p, m_q) \Big|_{p^2 = m_q^2}$$

    - pole mass measurements are strongly order-dependent
- $\overline{MS}$  mass definition  $m(\mu_r)$  realizes running mass
  - short distance mass probes at scale of hard scattering
  - scale dependence greatly reduced

## Quark masses in PDF fits

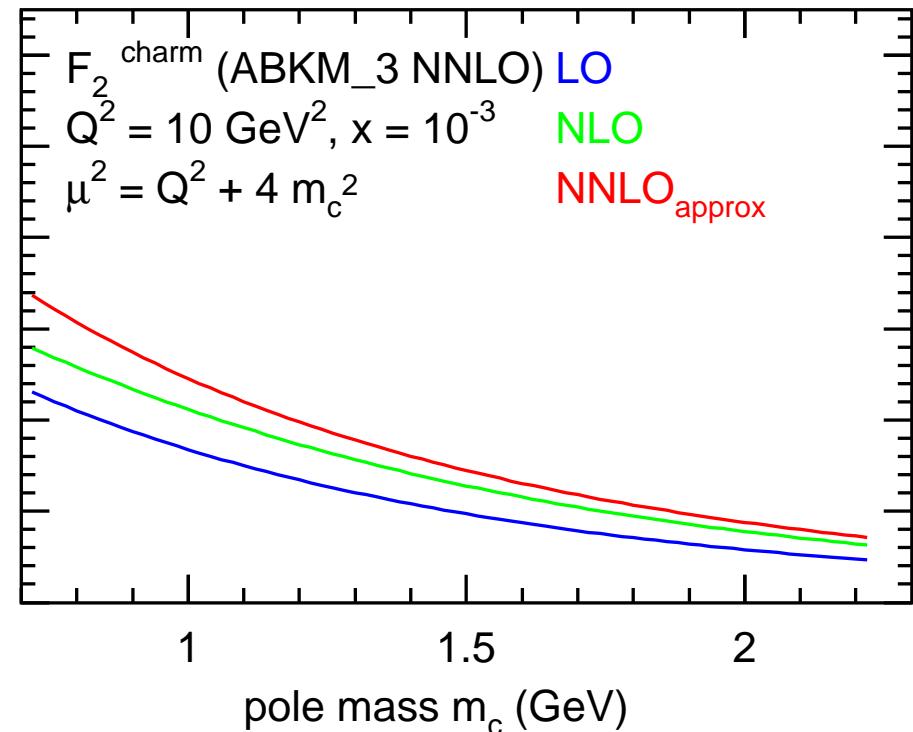
- Choice of value for heavy-quark masses part of uncertainty
- PDF fits assume pole mass scheme for heavy-quarks
  - numerical values systematically lower than those from PDG (2-loop conversion to pole mass)

[GeV]	PDG	ABKM	GJR	HERAPDF	MSTW	CT10	NNPDF2.1
$m_c$	$1.66^{+0.09}_{-0.15}$	$1.5^{+0.25}_{-0.25}$	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.41
$m_b$	$4.79^{+0.19}_{-0.08}$	$4.5^{+0.5}_{-0.5}$	4.2	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75

## Quark masses in PDF fits

- Choice of value for heavy-quark masses part of uncertainty
- PDF fits assume pole mass scheme for heavy-quarks
  - numerical values systematically lower than those from PDG (2-loop conversion to pole mass)

## Charm structure function

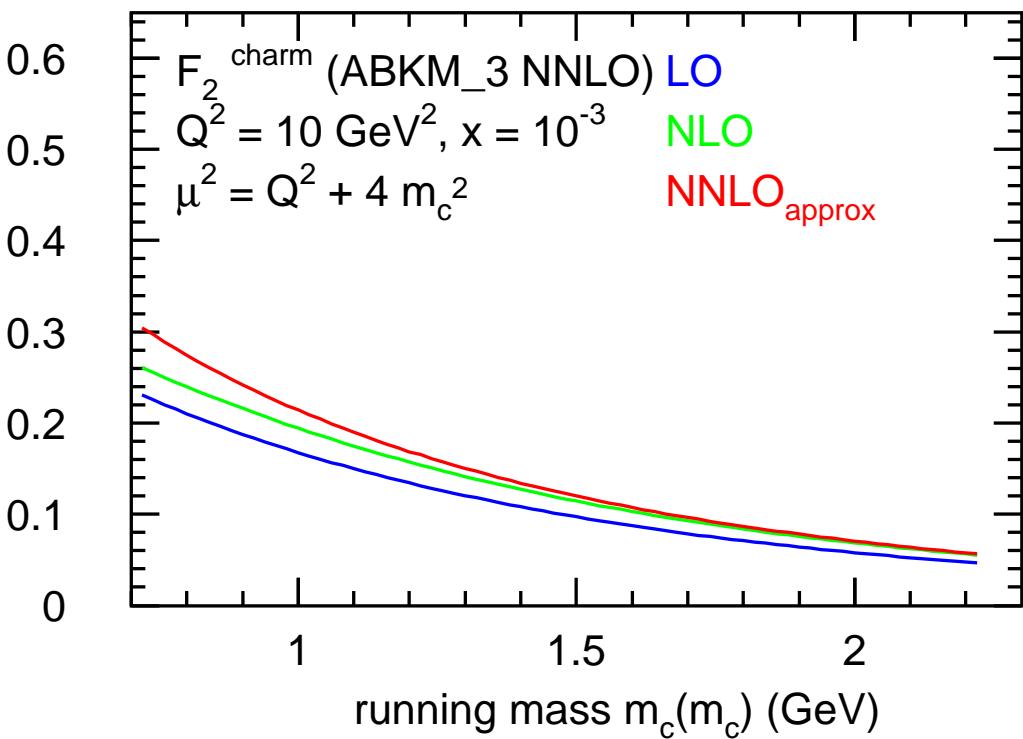


- Running quark masses in DIS
  - improved convergence
  - reduced scale dependence
- Comparison with pole mass scheme

# Quark masses in PDF fits

- Choice of value for heavy-quark masses part of uncertainty
- PDF fits assume pole mass scheme for heavy-quarks
  - numerical values systematically lower than those from PDG (2-loop conversion to pole mass)

# Charm structure function



- Running mass
- Direct determination of  $m_c(m_c)$   
Alekhin, S.M. '10
- NLO  
 $1.26 \pm 0.09 \text{ (exp)} \pm 0.11 \text{ (th)} \text{ GeV}$
- NNLO<sub>approx</sub>  
 $1.01 \pm 0.09 \text{ (exp)} \pm 0.03 \text{ (th)} \text{ GeV}$
- PDG quotes running masses:  
 $m_c(m_c) = 1.27^{+0.07}_{-0.11} \text{ GeV}$
- Implicit  $\alpha_s(M_Z)$  dependence in  $m_c(m_c)$   
determination from QCD sum rules  
Dehnadi, Hoang, Mateu, Zebarjad '11

# Related parallel contributions

Running mass definition for DIS **S. Alekhn**

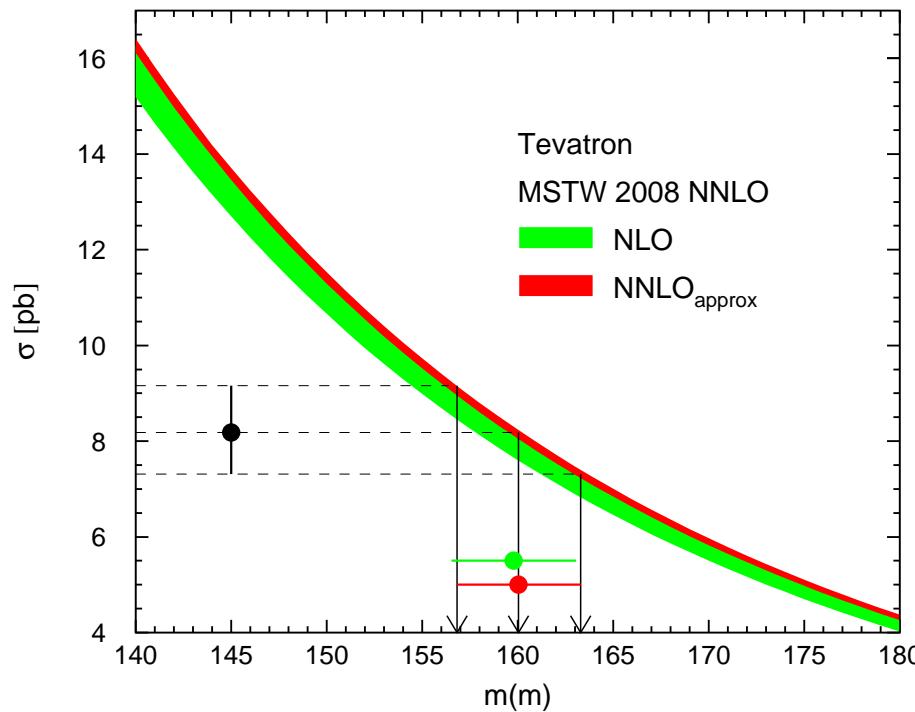
*D*- and *B*-hadron production at NLO in the GM-VFN scheme vs. LHC data **B. Kniehl**

NNLO contributions to heavy-quark scattering  
in SACOT scheme **M. Guzzi**

MSTW on HQ **R. Thorne**

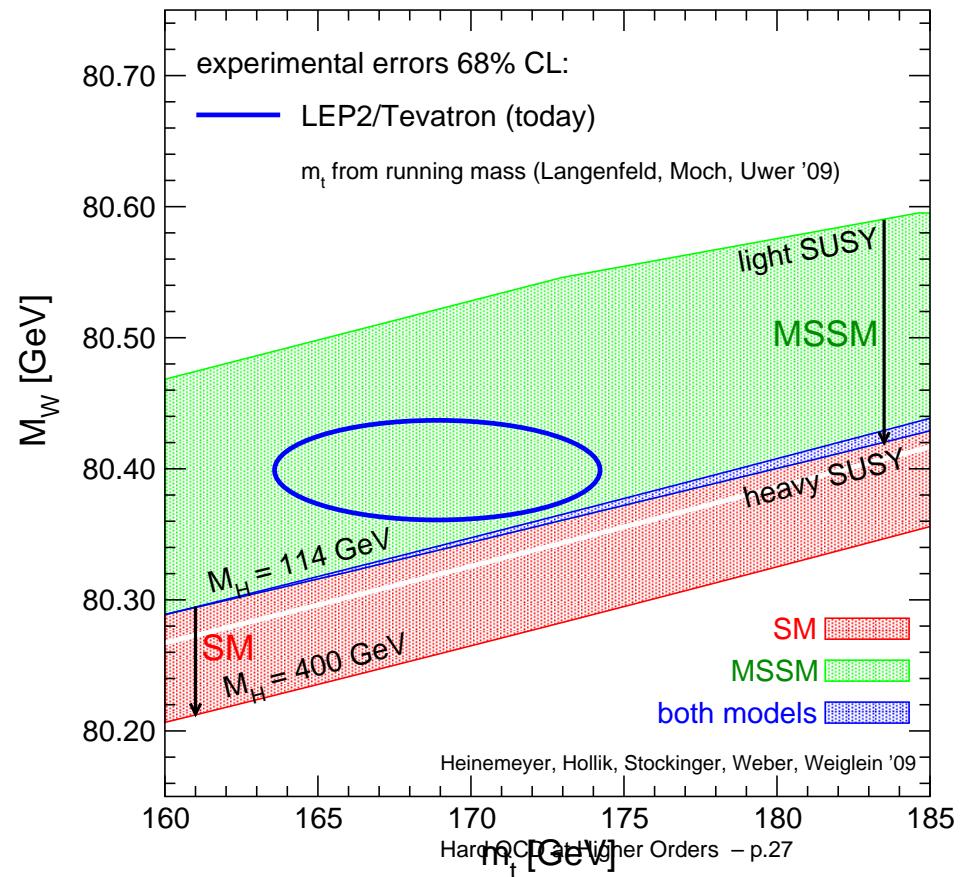
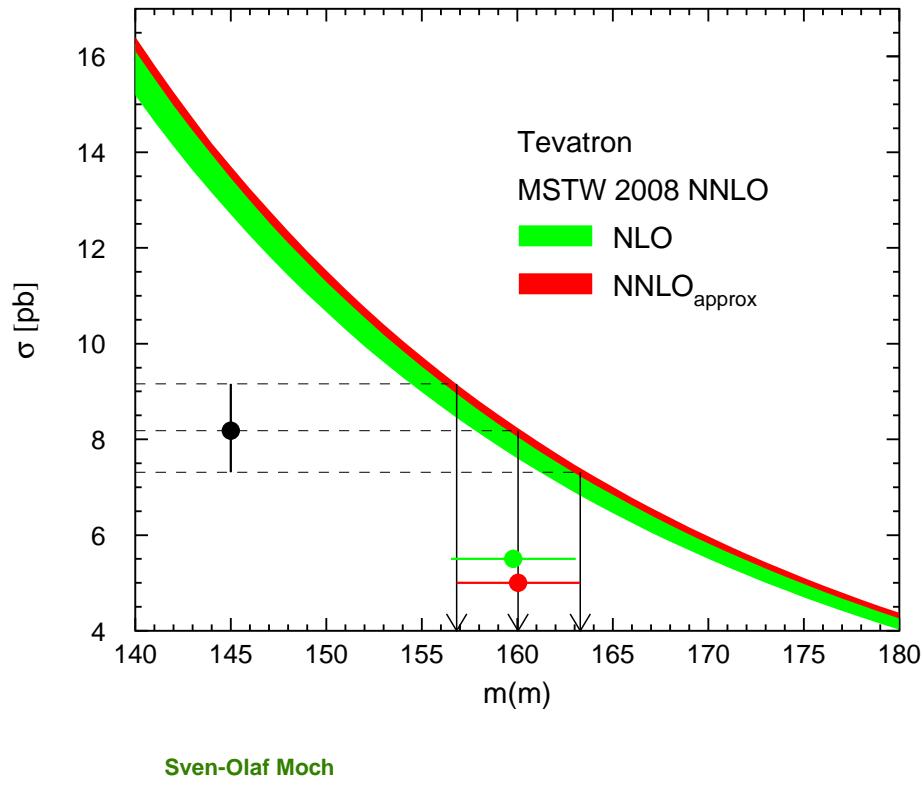
# Running top-quark mass

- Direct determination from total cross section [Langenfeld, S.M., Uwer '09](#)
  - $\overline{MS}$  mass  $\overline{m} = 160.0^{+3.3}_{-3.2}\text{GeV}$
  - conversion to pole mass  $m_t = 168.9^{+3.5}_{-3.4}\text{GeV}$
  - world average  $m_t = 173.3^{+1.1}_{-1.1}\text{GeV}$



# Running top-quark mass

- Direct determination from total cross section Langenfeld, S.M., Uwer '09
  - $\overline{MS}$  mass  $\bar{m} = 160.0^{+3.3}_{-3.2}\text{GeV}$
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- Implications for indirect Higgs searches
  - constraints on  $M_H$  from electroweak precision data



# Conclusions

- QCD is mature theory
- Predictions with unprecedented precision

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## Perturbative calculations

- NLO corrections for large number of multileg processes
- Resummation: merging NLO and parton showers; threshold or  $\ln p_T$  resummation to NNLL; SCET
- NNLO current frontier in collider phenomenology: di-jets, DIS 1-jet inclusive,  $t\bar{t}$  hadro-production, etc.

## Non-perturbative input

- Parton distributions in the focus: NNLO to become industry standard
- Values of  $\alpha_s(M_Z)$ : some tension with world average
- heavy quark masses: study of scheme dependence required by precision of experimental data

# Acknowledgments

## Many thanks

- for discussions on the content of this presentation to

S. Alekhin  
J. Blümlein  
T. Gehrmann

## Apologies

- for incomplete coverage of topics
- for missing valuable references